

# LEN-600 System

#### **Electroless Nickel**

LEN-600 deposits have a nickel-phosphorous alloy that is deposited by means of an autocatalytic reduction of metal from solution without the use electricity. LEN-600 coatings are noted for the following properties: Coating is uniform consistent speed, semi-bright Electroless nickel process with high phosphorous.

#### <u>Advantages</u>

- Stable, uniform rate / 8-10 metal turnovers.
- Non-magnetic coating.
- Controlled hardness, heat treatable.
- Excellent wear resistance, freedom from porosity.
- High tank stability.
- Compressively stressed deposit.
- Natural lubricity, providing excellent release properties.
- Self-polishing effect in molding operations.
- 10-12% phosphorus as plated.
- Easily waste treatable.

# **Deposit Properties:**

Phosphorous Content 10-12.0 wt. % Hardness 46-48 Rc as plated 68 Rc 750° F 1 Hour

Magnetic Properties Non-magnetic as plated (at parameters)

Non-magnetic 290° C 1 hour

Internal Stress Compressive

Ductility Pass (ASTM B-489) Electrical Resistivity 70-100 micro ohm-cm

Melting Point 880° C

Neutral Salt Spray Pass all ASTM B-117

Density 7.75 g/cc RoHS \*Pass

<sup>\*</sup>Lekem is not liable for drag in or contamination of bath once in tank.



## **Operating Data:**

LEN-600-S Bath make-up solution
LEN-600-N Nickel replenisher
LEN-600-H Hypophosphate replenisher

### **Operating Instructions**

- 1. A new bath should be made with 20 parts LEN-600-S and 80 parts DI water. Tanks should be previously calibrated to assure proper concentration. Tanks may now be half filled with DI water. LEN-600 make up is added with agitation on. DI water is then added to bring the solution to the proper level.
- 2. pH should now be checked and adjusted to 4.6 with Aqua Ammonia if necessary. Always dilute ammonia 1:1 with DI water before adding. The same dilution applies to sulfuric acid if the pH ever needs to be brought below 5.0. The proper operating range is 4.6 to 4.8.
- 3. Air must be turned on before turning on heat.
- 4. Filter should be turned on and remain on throughout the operation period.
- 5. The bath is heated to 180-190° F for normal operation. Making sure the heater thermostat is in the bath. Do not exceed 195° F.
- 6. Titration of bath should be used on the amount of work being processed.
- 7. Operation range of nickel content should be maintained between 80-90%.
- 8. Replenishment adds may be made during plating at a ratio of 1N:2H. LEN-600-N is always added before LEN-600-H. Replenishment should be made in 10% increments to eliminate possible over-concentration of the bath.
- 9. Bath pH is self-maintained by proper replenishment. If, however, the pH varies form the operation range due to excessive drag-in, it may be adjusted by following instructions in step #2. Dilution of this type of add with DI water is a must at operating temperature.